

Welcome to your Conquesta Olympiad. When you have decided which of the answers is correct, scratch out the letter in the matching square on your answer sheet using ONLY a black or blue ballpoint or black khoki pen. (Do not use pencils, crayons, pencil crayons, highlighters, tippex or glue.) If the answer to question 4 is $c$, then scratch out the letter $c$ in the square containing $c$ next to the number 4 (see example 1 below). If you've made a mistake and $b$ should have been the answer, neatly cross out the mistake and then scratch out b (see example 2 below).

${ }^{1}$ run $v b$ running/ran [ME ronnen, from OE risan to rise]
vi 1 : to go quicker than a stroll; specif: to go by leaping steps so that both feet leave the ground briefly at the same time
2 : to go about very freely (He let his children run loose.)
3 : to enter a contest for election to office
4 : to operate or move (The tractor's engine runs smoothly.)
5 : to fall or lie in a given direction
6 : to flow very quickly
*vt 1 : to cause or make something move rapidly (He ran himself to death.)
2 : to display something in a newspaper or other form of printing
3 : to draw or make out
4 : to carry, or especially to smuggle something from one place to another
5 : to lead or manage a group or enterprise
${ }^{2}$ run
$n 1$ : the action of running
2 : a point made in baseball when a runner reaches home plate safely
3 : a similar series of things (His runs up and down the scales are amazingly beautiful.)

1. The big difference between '1run' and ' ${ }^{2}$ run' is that
(a) the first is about action while the second is about inaction.
(b) the first considers the word run as a verb and the second considers it as a noun.
(c) they are pronounced differently.
(d) they each come from a different Latin word.
2. The word 'run' comes from......
(a) a Latin word meaning 'to rise'.
(b) a Middle English word meaning 'to leap'.
(c) an Old English word meaning 'to rise'.
(d) a Latin word meaning 'to leap'
3. The abbreviated word 'specif.' in the second line stands for:
(a) specifically
(b) special
(c) specifies
(d) specification
4. The letters ' $v t^{\prime}$ ' halfway down the first column (*) tell us that $\qquad$
(a) this is a vertical column.
(b) the following definitions are of 'run' as a transitive verb. (One that takes a direct object).
(c) the following definitions are of 'run' considered as a verb with two meanings.
(d) the following definitions are very true.
5. The sentences inside brackets in definitions 2, 4 and elsewhere are there......
(a) as examples of how the word defined in this way should not be used.
(b) as examples of how the only ways these words should be used.
(c) as examples that pupils have used in school tasks.
(d) as examples of how the word defined in this way might be used in a sentence.

Study the definitions under vi 1-6. Read the sentences in questions $6-10$ and choose the number of the definition that applies to 'run' in each sentence.
6. Mary would like to run for class captain but she doesn't have the time.
(a) 2
(b) 3
(c) 4
(d) 5
7. He owns two cars, one of which runs only occasionally.
(a) 2
(b) 3
(c) 4
(d) 5
8. A boundary line runs around the farm.
(a) 3
(b) 4
(c) 5
(d) 6
9. Take care of a river that runs swiftly.
(a) 2
(b) 3
(c) 5
(d) 6
10. Dogs should not be allowed to run all over the village.
(a) 2
(b) 3
(c) 4
(d) 5

